Microorganisms



Main sol. 684		
$Na_2HPO_4 \times 2 H_2O$	0.53	g
KH ₂ PO ₄	0.41	g
NH ₄ Cl	0.30	g
CaCl ₂ x 2 H ₂ O	0.11	g
$MgCl_2 \times 6 H_2O$	0.10	g
NaCl	0.30	g
Trace element solution SL-10	1.00	ml
Selenite-tungstate solution	1.00	ml
Yeast extract	0.20	g
Sodium resazurin (0.1% w/v)	0.50	ml
Na ₂ CO ₃	1.50	g
Na ₂ -fumarate	3.20	g
Wolin's vitamin solution (10x)	1.00	ml
$Na_2S \times 9 H_2O$	0.50	g
Distilled water	1000.00	ml

1. Dissolve ingredients (except carbonate, vitamins, fumarate and sulfide) and sparge medium with 80% N_2 and 20% CO_2 gas mixture for 30 - 45 min to make it anoxic. Dispense medium under same gas atmosphere into anoxic Hungate-type tubes or serum vials and autoclave. After autoclaving complete the medium by adding vitamins, fumarate and sulfide from sterile anoxic stock solutions prepared under 100% N_2 gas and carbonate from a sterile anoxic stock solution prepared under 80% N_2 and 20% CO_2 gas atmosphere. Stock solutions of vitamins and fumarate are sterilized by filtration. Adjust pH of the complete medium to 7.0 - 7.2. After inoculation pressurize culture vials to 0.7 bar overpressure with sterile 80% N_2 and 20% CO_2 gas mixture.

2. Note: A white precipitate forms in this medium after autoclaving, which has however no negative effect on growth.